

INFORMES REALIZADO POR ORGANIZACIONES DE DERECHOS HUMANOS.

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AMNISTÍA INTERNACIONAL

- **Tackling the global refugee crisis: From shirking to sharing responsibility.** (4/10/2016). Index number: POL 40/4905/2016. This report documents the precarious situation faced by many of the world's 21 million refugees, the vast majority of which are hosted in low and middle-income countries, while many of the world's wealthiest nations host the fewest and do the least. If all – or most – countries were to take a fair share of responsibility for hosting refugees then no one country would be overwhelmed and the lives of refugees would be significantly improved. Amnesty International is calling for all countries to put in places refugee resettlement programmes and to increase safe and legal routes for refugees to enter the country. The organization is also proposing that countries agree a specific system for responsibility sharing, based on the use of reasonable criteria such as national wealth, population size and unemployment rate.
<https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/POL4049052016ENGLISH.PDF>
<https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/POL4049052016SPANISH.PDF>

INTERNATIONAL CRISIS GROUP

- **Kyrgyzstan: State Fragility and Radicalisation.** (3/10/2016). Kyrgyzstan models itself as Central Asia's only parliamentary democracy, but multiple challenges threaten its stability. Divided ethnically between Kyrgyz and Uzbeks and geographically north and south, the state is deeply corrupt and fails to deliver basic services, in particular justice and law enforcement. Its political institutions are under stress: the October 2015 parliamentary elections had a veneer of respectability but were undermined by systematic graft at the party and administrative level, and presidential elections will test state cohesion in 2017. The 30 August suicide car bomb attack on the Chinese embassy in Bishkek

underscored Kyrgyzstan's security vulnerabilities. There is need to prevent and counter the threat of growing radicalisation by bolstering the credibility of its institutions and adopting a more tolerant attitude toward non-violent Islamists.
<https://www.crisisgroup.org/file/2934/download?token=UXw3nq05>

MIGRATION POLICY INSTITUTE.

- **Integrating Refugees into Host Country Labor Markets: Challenges and Policy Options.** (Octubre 2016). This report provides an overview of the barriers to the successful labor market integration of refugees and asylum seekers across all skills levels, and analyzes the targeted support initiatives and structural policy levers available to overcome them. Among the policies that can support such integration: early skills assessment and training, recognition of foreign academic and professional credentials, and employer engagement.
<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/sites/default/files/publications/TCM-Asylum-Desiderio-FINAL.pdf>
- **Protection through Mobility: Opening Labor and Study Migration Channels to Refugees.** (Octubre 2016). This report discusses the steps that policymakers can take to open legal mobility and migration opportunities within existing labor and study channels for refugees, while considering the practical and political barriers to such efforts. The authors make clear that such channels will need to operate as a complement to the traditional protection system, in part because only a relatively small share of refugees stand to benefit from gaining access to existing human-capital migration channels.
http://www.migrationpolicy.org/sites/default/files/publications/TCM_Development-LongRosengaertner-FINAL.pdf

FIDH

- **Death Penalty in Belarus : Murder on (Un)Lawful Grounds.** (5/10/2016). The report « Death Penalty in Belarus : Murder on (Un)Lawful Grounds » is released ahead of the 14th International Day Against Death Penalty on 10 October 2016. This year, campaigners against the capital punishment shall raise awareness on the application of death penalty for terrorism related crimes. In 2012, Belarus hastily executed two death convicts sentenced for terrorism in a trial that, like litmus paper, exposed all the shortcomings of the Belarusian legal system.
https://www.fidh.org/spip.php?page=spipdf&spipdf=spipdf_article&id_article=20617&nom_fichier=article_20617

FREEDOM HOUSE

- **Governance Assessment. Kenya: January 2013 – July 2016.** (29/09/2016). This special Freedom House report focuses on political developments in Kenya beginning in 2013 – when the country held its first general elections under a new

Constitution that was designed to improve protection of basic rights, constrain executive power, and devolve some powers to newly created country governments.

<https://freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Governance%20Assessment%20Kenya%202016.pdf>

UNICEF

- **Ending Extreme Poverty: A Focus on Children.** (3/10/2016). Children are more than twice as likely as adults to live in extreme poverty, according to a new analysis from the World Bank Group and UNICEF. Ending Extreme Poverty: A Focus on Children finds that in 2013 19.5 per cent of children in developing countries were living in households that survived on an average of US\$1.90 a day or less per person, compared to just 9.2 per cent of adults. Globally, almost 385 million children were living in extreme poverty. http://www.unicef.org/publications/files/Ending_Extreme_Poverty_A_Focus_on_Children_Oct_2016.pdf

AIDA

- **The length of asylum procedures in Europe.** (3/10/2016). A new legal briefing published today examines the length of asylum procedures across 20 European countries. The recent rise in large-scale arrivals in Europe has fuelled debates on the rapidity and efficiency of the Common European Asylum System and Member States' migration management efforts. It is, however, doubtful whether speed is appropriate, or even realistic, as a criterion of efficiency for asylum procedures, in isolation from questions of quality. <http://www.ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/AIDA-Brief-DurationProcedures.pdf>

ECRI

- **ECRI REPORT ON ARMENIA.** (4/10/2016). Armenia must bridge gaps in legislation, tackle hate speech and violence, says Council of Europe's Anti-racism Commission. <http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/ecri/Country-by-country/Armenia/ARM-CbC-V-2016-036-ENG.pdf>

REVISTA MIGRACIONES FORZADAS

- **Local communities: first and last providers of protection.** (Nº 53 Septiembre 2016). It is often people's immediate community that provides the first, last and perhaps best tactical response for many people affected by or under threat of displacement. In the 23 feature theme articles in this issue of FMR, authors from around the world – including authors who are themselves displaced – explore the

capacity of communities to organise themselves before, during and after displacement in ways that help protect the community.

Aún no está disponible la versión en español, que previsiblemente se publicará durante el presente mes de octubre.

<http://www.fmreview.org/community-protection.html>

UNRWA

- **Gaza situation report 163.** (2/10/2016).
<http://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/emergency-reports/gaza-situation-report-163>

UNHCR/ACNUR

- **UNHCR's Volker Türk says solidarity "essential" to refugee protection.** (5/10/2016). Addressing UNHCR's annual Executive Committee meeting, protection chief highlights the need for multilateralism to protect refugees effectively.
<http://www.unhcr.org/news/latest/2016/10/57f4f6ef4/unhcrs-volker-turk-says-solidarity-essential-refugee-protection.html>
- **Refugees and asylum-seekers sign up to offer warm welcome in Germany.** (5/10/2016). A German program is encouraging refugees and asylum-seekers to volunteer their time and welcome fellow new arrivals.
<http://www.unhcr.org/news/stories/2016/10/57e92aa24/refugees-asylum-seekers-sign-offer-warm-welcome-germany.html>
- **Greek volunteers receive UNHCR Nansen Refugee Award.** (3/10/2016). Joint winners the Hellenic Rescue Team and Efi Latsoudi of PIKPA village on Lesbos presented with humanitarian award at ceremony in Geneva.
<http://www.unhcr.org/news/latest/2016/10/57ee19bc4/greek-volunteers-receive-unhcr-nansen-refugee-award.html>

IRIN

- **The "buffer zone" plan for 70,000 stranded Syrian refugees.** (7/10/2016). An IRIN investigation reveals details of a compromise that would restart aid distribution but further from Jordan's border.
<https://www.irinnews.org/analysis/2016/10/07/%25E2%2580%259Cbuffer-zone%25E2%2580%259D-plan-70000-stranded-syrian-refugees>

EL CORREO

- **Getxo formará a funcionarios contra el racismo y la xenofobia.** (6/10)2016). El Ayuntamiento ofrecerá el día 15 una charla sobre «los rumores en torno a las ayudas sociales» y varias sesiones formativas en noviembre.

<http://www.elcorreo.com/bizkaia/margen-derecha/201610/05/getxo-formara-funcionarios-contras-20161005132643.html>

- **Al menos 50 inmigrantes muertos y más de 10.000 rescatados con vida en el Mediterráneo en solo 48 horas.** (6/10/2016). Entre el lunes y el martes, la Guardia Costera de Italia y varios barcos de organizaciones no gubernamentales han hallado más de treinta embarcaciones con destino a Europa.
<http://www.elcorreo.com/bizkaia/internacional/201610/05/menos-inmigrantes-muertos-rescatados-20161005123831-rc.html>

LA VANGUARDIA

- **Llegan menos refugiados a Europa, pero hay más muertes en el Mediterráneo.** (5/10/2016). Mueren 28 inmigrantes y otros 4.600 rescatados en el Canal de Sicilia en las últimas 24 horas.
<http://www.lavanguardia.com/internacional/20161005/41786763830/muerte-inmigrantes-refugiados-mediterraneo-canal-sicilia.html>